# Environmental Product Declaration

**EPD**®

In accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804 for:

# Reinforced bitumen sheets for roof waterproofing (underlayers)

from

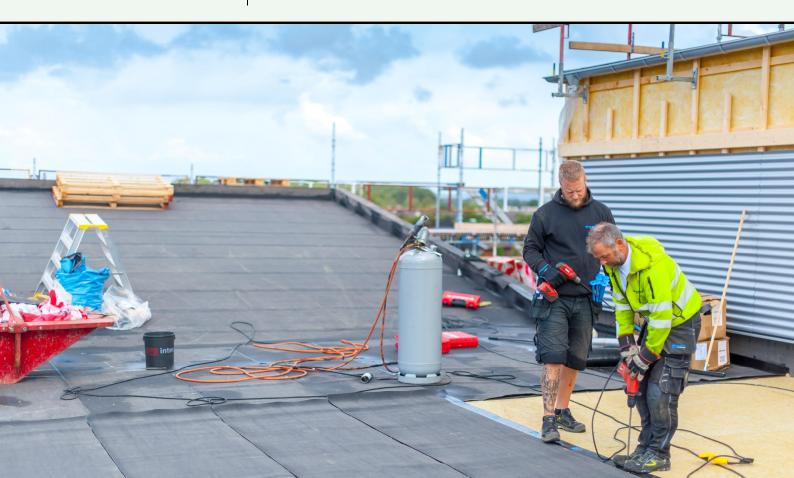
**Nordic Waterproofing AB** 



Programme: The International EPD® System, <u>www.environdec.com</u>

Programme operator: EPD International AB

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# **Programme information**

		The International EPD® System						
	Programme:	EPD International AB Box 210 60 SE-100 31 Stockholm Sweden						
		www.environdec.com info@environdec.com						
	Product category rules (PCR): PCR 2012:01 Construction products and	d construction services, version 2.31						
	PCR review was conducted by: The Technical Committee of the International EPD® System. Chair: Massimo Marino. Contact via info@environdec.com							
I	ndependent third-party verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO 14025:2006:							
	$\square$ EPD process certification $\boxtimes$ EPD ver	☐ EPD process certification ⊠ EPD verification						
I	Third party verifier: Iåkan Stripple, IVL Svenska Miljöinstitutet Hollum Stripple							
	Approved by: The International EPD® System							
I	Procedure for follow-up of data during EPD validity involves third party verifier:							
	□ Yes							

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# **Company information**

Nordic Waterproofing AB is one of Nordic's leading producers and suppliers of waterproofing products for buildings and is a part of the group, Nordic Waterproofing Group. Nordic Waterproofing AB sells its products under several brands, which both have a long heritage and are well-recognized in their respective markets. Most of the products are based on the material Bitumen and protect buildings and other constructions against wind and water. The products have a variety of application areas such as flat and pitched roofing, and underlayers and barriers to buildings.

Nordic Waterproofing maintain ISO 9001 and 14001 certificates.

For additional information about Nordic Waterproofing, please visit the company web site at <a href="https://www.nordicwaterproofing.com/">https://www.nordicwaterproofing.com/</a>

Contact information: Nordic Waterproofing AB, Box 22, 263 21 Höganäs; Sweden;

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# **Product information**

<u>Product name:</u> Reinforced bitumen sheets for roof waterproofing, underlayers/ Bitumen damp proof sheets/ Bitumen water vapour control layer

The EPD covers the product group YEP 3500.

- YEP 3500: covers Mataki DuoTech Base, Mataki Haloproof RMS 3500 Radonsperre, Mataki YEP 3500 and Trebolit YEP 3500.

<u>Product description:</u> The reinforced bitumen sheets are installed as the base layer in the two-layer system Duotech on roofs, as damp proofing or as water vapour control layer in buildings and in Trema Duo as two layers in structural waterproofing.

Reinforced bitumen sheets for roof waterproofing is technically defined in EN 13707:2004/A1:2009, EN 13969:2004/A1:2006 and EN 13970:2004/A1:2006 Flexible sheets for waterproofing

UN CPC code: 5453 Roofing and waterproofing services

Manufacturing site is in Höganäs, Sweden. The primary market is the Nordic countries.





# LCA information

The underlying Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) is a cradle-to-gate assessment that has been conducted in accordance with ISO 14040 and ISO 14044. The study is also performed according to PCR 2012:01 Construction products and construction services, version 2.31; EN15804:2012+A1:2013, and General Programme Instructions for the international EPD® System, version 2.5.

<u>Declared unit:</u> 1 m<sup>2</sup> of reinforced bitumen sheets for roof waterproofing (underlayers) ready to be delivered to the customer.

Reference service life: Not applicable for an A1-A3 assessment.

<u>Time representativeness:</u> The specific data, covering the production process and packaging of the products, as well as supplier location and information on inbound transport, has been collected for the year 2018. Supplier specific data have also been used for the reinforcements when supplier specific EPDs have been available. For bitumen, the Eurobitume Life Cycle Inventory of 2019 was used.

Background data are less than 10 years old and the majority of the data sets have a reference year between 2016-2018.

<u>Database and LCA software used:</u> Modelling and environmental impact calculations are performed with the LCA software GaBi (version 9.2), using life cycle inventory data from Thinkstep, supplier specific EPDs, and Ecoprofiles.

#### System boundaries:

The LCA is a cradle-to-gate assessment covering the modules A1-A3.

X = Included MND = Module Not Declared																	
Production stage Construction process stage					Use stage				End-of-life stage			Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries					
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Construction	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-recovery- recycling potential
	A1	A2	А3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	Х	Х	Х	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND

Figure 1 below is a simplified process tree with system boundaries where all instances of the figure are included in the assessment. Excluded are thus; infrastructure, construction, production equipment, and tools that are not directly consumed in the production process, travelling by personnel and research and development – all in accordance with the PCR.





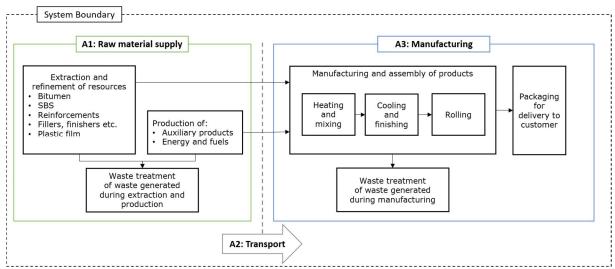


Figure 1. Simplified process tree.

The lifecycle is divided into the following modules:

#### Module A1

The upstream processes in A1 comprises impacts from extraction and processing of raw bitumen (crude oil), SBS-polymer, non-woven reinforcements, fillers etc. The module also includes the production of purchased electricity and district heating used at the NWP production site.

#### Module A2

The upstream process in module A2 comprises impacts from transportation of raw materials to the NWP production site.

#### Module A3

The core process, module A3, includes the manufacturing of the final product, production of packaging materials, use of fuels on site, as well as end-of-life treatment of waste generated during manufacturing.

The manufacturing at NWP is a continuous process. The raw materials, bitumen and polymers, are heated and mixed separately and reinforced with polyester/glass reinforcements. After cooling, a layer of sand and a lightweight plastic film is added.

#### **Cut-off and allocation principles:**

Several products are produced at NWP's site in Höganäs. The site data – annual consumption of utilities (energy and non-energy resources), generation of waste and emissions – is allocated to each product group based on production volume (i.e. mass allocation).

In case of recycling or other recovery of generated waste, impacts are borne by the product until it enters the facility gate where the process takes place in accordance with the Polluter Pays Principle. The same method is applied for incoming raw materials of recycled origin, where the product carries the processes required to produce the raw materials from the recycled material, but not the upstream production of the virgin material.

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The requirement that a minimum of 95 % of the total inflows (mass and energy) shall be included is fulfilled.





# **Content declaration**

# **Product group - YEP 3500\***

Materials / chemical substances	% Interval
Bitumen, Oxidized	10-25 %
Bitumen, Distilled	25-50 %
SBS-polymer	2.5-10 %
Filler (limestone)	20-50 %
Reinforcement (Polyester/glass fibre)	4-8 %
Sand	2.5-10 %
Plastic film (Polypropylene)	<1 %
	100 %

<sup>\*</sup> The ranges describe the spread between the products Mataki DuoTech Base, Mataki Haloproof RMS 3500 Radonsperre, Mataki YEP 3500 and Trebolit YEP 3500.

The products does not contain any of the substances listed on the "Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC) for authorisation"

(http://echa.europa.eu/chem\_data/authorisation\_process/candidate\_list\_table\_en.asp).

#### **Packaging**

The products are placed on a pallet, which is then covered with shrink wrap.

### **Recycled material**

The non-woven reinforcement (polyester/glass fibre) has partly recycled polyester fibre, originating from post-consumer PET bottles. A supplier and product specific EPD have been used as data set for this reinforcement.





# **Environmental performance**

# Potential environmental impacts

PARAMETER	UNIT	YEP 3500 A1-A3
Global warming potential (GWP 100 years), excl. biogenic carbon	kg CO <sub>2</sub> eq.	1.71E+00
Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	kg CFC 11 eq.	1.89E-08
Acidification potential (AP)	kg SO <sub>2</sub> eq.	6.42E-03
Eutrophication potential (EP)	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> eq.	2.16E-03
Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> eq.	3.92E-04
Abiotic depletion potential – Elements	kg Sb eq.	3.15E-07
Abiotic depletion potential – Fossil resources	MJ, net calorific value	1.20E+02

## **Use of resources**

PARAMETER	3	UNIT	YEP 3500 A1-A3
Primary	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	8.39E+00
energy resources – Renewable	Used as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	2.31E+00
Renewable	TOTAL	MJ, net calorific value	1.07E+01
Primary energy resources – Non- renewable	Use as energy carrier	MJ, net calorific value	3.94E+01
	Used as raw materials	MJ, net calorific value	9.06E+01
	TOTAL	MJ, net calorific value	1.30E+02
Secondary mat	erial	kg	1.45E-01
Renewable sec	condary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0.00E+00
Non-renewable	secondary fuels	MJ, net calorific value	0.00E+00
Net use of fres	h water <sup>1</sup>	$m^3$	7.56E-03

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This indicator is in line with EN15804. Does not consider water consumption in relation to water scarcity.





# Waste generation and output flows

#### Waste generation\*

PARAMETER	UNIT	<b>YEP 3500</b> A1-A3
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	9.00E-04
Non-hazardous waste disposed	kg	5.67E-02
Radioactive waste disposed	kg	7.46E-04

<sup>\*</sup>Includes waste streams where the treatment process is not included within the system boundaries.

#### **Output flows**

PARAMETER	UNIT	<b>YEP 3500</b> A1-A3
Components for reuse	kg	0
Material for recycling	kg	3.18E-02
Materials for energy recovery	kg	0
Exported energy, electricity	MJ	0
Exported energy, thermal	MJ	0

YEP 3500 is an average of the products Mataki DuoTech Base, Mataki Haloproof RMS 3500 Radonsperre, Mataki YEP 3500 and Trebolit YEP 3500.

The individual products have been modelled and the difference in the mandatory impact indicators is lower than ±10 %. In accordance with the Product Category Rules, PCR 2012:01 Construction products and construction services, version 2.31, their environmental performance can thus be grouped and represented by a flat average.

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# References

PCR 2012:01 Construction products and construction services, version 2.31

EN15804:2012+A1:2013 Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products

General Programme Instructions of the International EPD® System. Version 2.5.

ISO 14025 on Type III Environmental declarations.

ISO 14040 and ISO 14044 on Life Cycle Assessments (LCA).

Tollin, S., and Lindén, D. 2020. LCA report for Nordic Waterproofing AB, Bitumen-based roofing membranes, Ramboll, Report No. 1-2020

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